



Anti-Corruption in Medical Tools to combat COVID-19

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There is no doubt that the whole world and the Arab Republic of Egypt in particular are facing a new disease, called the Covid-19 (Corona) since the beginning of 2020, spreading among the people very quickly, no treatment has been found for it yet, and the possibility of death for the affected person is high. Therefore, most countries of the world have taken quick decisions to confront that pandemic, including Egypt in an attempt to reduce the spread of the disease, and remedy its effects and the negative damage it causes.

In this report we will shed light on corruption in the health sector, especially with regard to medical supplies and devices, and the implies on the citizens right to health. We focus on the efforts of the Egyptian state and regulatory agencies in combating that corruption. Through that report, we will review the actions of the government for the medical sector specifically regarding providing masks and disinfectants and all the medical supplies needed to face and counter the Coronavirus; Also, the efforts of bodies and government for operating some factories and pricing that tools; what the regulatory bodies have done to address this phenomenon; and the decisions taken by the government as well as the decisions taken by the Ministry of Health from the beginning of the crisis until now. We end up by reviewing cases monitored by the Forum of Development and Human Rights Dialogue (FDHRD) in 25 provinces to illustrate the importance of continuing confrontation and addressing that crisis.

Corruption Related to Medical Supplies and Devices in the Health Sector

Regarding Egyptian state fighting the CORONA virus and taking all precautionary measures to prevent it, there are many reasons why the health sector is at risk of corruption. We find that, as a result of the rapid procedures related to the provision and purchase of medical supplies and transporting them to the designated outlets to provide services, the mobilization of more health care workers, and the loss of some people's sources of income. All of this makes there many opportunities for corruption.



Despite the circumstances that the country is going through, and the attempt of all government agencies to confront the new Corona virus, in all different ways and prevention, the most important of which is the use of alcohol in disinfection and sterilization, as well as the preventive and legal measures it takes, and the ministry of interior in cooperation with various state institutions to take the necessary measures to protect citizens, especially with regard to efforts to combat food crimes in all its forms, especially in those related to the manufacture of medical supplies without authorization and the exploitation of those conditions that the country is going through for the benefit of illegal profits and benefits.

In the context of fighting corruption in the health sector and exploiting these opportunities of the unscrupulous, and as we will see in the cases that were monitored later, the administrative oversight agency arrested the secretary of the medical supplies store of the Directorate of Health Affairs in Damietta governorate, as well as the arrest of a health monitor in those. The directorate also, in the case of the storekeeper embezzling the necessary medical supplies to fight infection in government hospitals (masks, gloves and other isolation tasks), then selling them on the black market at the expense of the need of hospitals, and falsifying documents proving that they were disbursed to hospitals.

The stores secretary also offered a plot of land he owns with a market value of about 120 thousand pounds as a bribe, in addition to the amount of 60 thousand pounds seized by the second for himself, to mediate with a member of the inventory committee formed by the administrative oversight agency, which is concerned with the inventory of the custody of the store keeper, of medical supplies for items of muzzles And the medical tools and disinfectants worth about one million pounds, in exchange for the member of the committee handing over documents indicating that he embezzled medical supplies for infection control from his custody and sold them on the black market, in addition to fabricating forged documents proving that they were exchanged to government hospitals in violation of the truth and referred to the Public Prosecutor.



Some have also exploited this crisis and monopolized some goods of medical supplies such as gloves, masks and alcohol. In addition to the proliferation of unauthorized factories to manufacture these materials that do not conform to medical specifications and do not have a permit from the competent authorities, store large quantities of disinfectants anonymously with the intention of putting them on the market at high prices, as well as some owners and officials of pharmacies also possess medical supplies from muzzles, gloves and alcohol of unknown source, and refrain from selling them and storing them for illegal profits.

Egyptian government's actions against corona epidemic

As part of the state's efforts to combat the Corona virus, the Prime Minister Dr. Mustafa Madboli issued on April 16, 2020, resolution 17 of 2020 to set the sale prices of some products needed to cope with the new Corona virus, and the decision included the obligation of all stores, pharmacies and other outlets to advertise the prices of products in visible places for their buyers while prohibiting them from trading, whether by hiding them or not putting them up for sale a and by refraining from selling them in other places.

The resolution also stipulated a set of penalties for those who violate it, with imprisonment for a period of not less than one year and a fine of not less than 100,000 pounds and not more than two million pounds, or the equivalent of the value of the goods, in addition to punishing anyone who violates the advertisement and shows the prices of products to buyers with a fine of no less than 100,000 pounds, not exceeding five million pounds.

In the context of providing the Ministry of Health and the local market with the necessary protective tools to confront the Corona virus, Dr. Sherif Ezzat, head of the Medical Supplies Division of the Federation of Industries, announced on April 21, 2020, that the market production volume of mask products reached about two million mask per day, compared to 300 thousand masks at the beginning of the spread of the Corona virus in Egypt last March, and that the



local market witnessed the entry of more than 20 A new production line for the manufacture of ordered masks since the beginning of last April, with investments amounting to about 8 million pounds.

The Minister of Trade and Industry, Dr. Nevin Jammeh, also issued two decisions last March to stop the export of 18 products within 3 months, including masks and disinfectants, which contributed greatly to providing more quantities required for the markets during this period, provided that all quantities are supplied to the Unified Procurement Authority.

Also, the Egyptian Armed Forces announced on March 30, 2020, the provision of medical devices and supplies to confront the emerging corona virus, in cooperation with the Ministry of Health, in implementation of President Abdel Fattah El-Sisi's directives to take all precautionary measures and measures to confront the threat of the virus' spread.

During March 2020, President Abdel Fattah El-Sisi ordered to allocate 100 billion pounds within the framework of the state's comprehensive plan to deal with any possible repercussions of the emerging corona virus, and the Minister of Health and Population stated that medical supplies and intensive care are the most important aspects of that allocated amount.

The Council of Ministers, during its meeting on Wednesday, May 13, headed by Dr. Mostafa Madbouly, approved a draft decision of the Prime Minister regarding exempting medical equipment, supplies and medicines needed to confront the spread of the new "Corona" virus, from the legally established purchase fee, which is provided by the Egyptian Authority. For unified procurement, medical supply and management, and medical technology management, for the benefit of the concerned parties, considering the "Corona" virus as an epidemic, and the exemption condition applies to it in cases of disasters and epidemics.

With regard to the role of the Ministry of Health and Population, the ministry has announced phone numbers (105, 2795821) for complaints and inquiries about Corona cases, and has also provided respiratory devices in case



there are any possible repercussions of the disease, while providing the necessary medicines, and an amount of 150 million pounds has been allocated to purchase medical devices that contribute to reducing and addressing the Corona virus.

During January 2020, the Ministry of Health and Population increased the quarantine at Cairo Airport to follow up on the precautionary medical insurance plan to confront the Corona virus. In February, the ministry trained medical staff to deal with the crisis, and provided a number of specialized hospitals to receive various cases of the virus.

Undoubtedly and clearly, since the Ministry of Health announced the first case of Corona last February, the Egyptian government has taken many measures to limit the spread of the disease, starting with periodic detection of arrivals in countries with injuries, providing quarantine offices at airports, and preparing isolation departments in hospitals, as well as its efforts in the definition of the virus, and the suspension of flights to and from China since the first of February.

During March 2020, the Council of Ministers issued a decision to stop all sporting events and occasions that result in gatherings or densities, and to sterilize all government institutions, in cooperation with the Ministry of Health.

The Council of Ministers also issued a set of decisions, including imposing a night curfew, starting from seven, then it was approved from eight in the evening, and during the month of Ramadan, starting from nine in the evening, and returning to making it from eight in the evening after the Eid Al-Fitr vacation, provided that the curfew begins during the Eid holiday from five in the evening. This comes within the framework of the state's efforts to limit the movement and spread of citizens in the streets, while not applying this to bakeries, grocery stores and supermarkets outside large shops. Besides, stopping mass transportation for the same period, and punishing anyone who violates this with a fine of up to four thousand pounds.



On the other hand, the Egyptian government supported the sectors affected by the virus by providing social benefits, postponing the repayment of loans owed to the sectors that were affected, and tax exemptions for them. The banks also reduced interest rates, as well as establishing a fund to support irregular and temporary workers who temporarily lost their work, in order to provide for their needs. The number of registered workers on the Ministry of Manpower website to benefit from the support has reached about 2.5 million workers so far.

The government also issued a number of decisions to support the economy and industry, including postponing the payment of the real estate tax due on factories and tourist foundations for a period of 3 months, lifting administrative reservations for financiers who have payable tax in return for paying 10% of the tax due and providing one billion pounds to exporters during the months of March and April. With the reduction of electricity and gas prices for industrial facilities and the postponement of credit dues for institutional and individual customers for a period of 6 months, with no delay fines.

There is also a decision issued by the Ministry of Trade and Industry obligating Egyptian companies producing and importing medical products to supply their products and stocks to the Egyptian Authority for Unified Procurement and Medical Supply in order to provide the medical sector needs of medical supplies.

The government also suspended studies in all government institutions, suspended air traffic in all Egyptian airports, disinfected all tourist facilities, reduced the number of workers in various state agencies, and granted employees who have chronic diseases the opportunity to work from home.

There were other measures taken by the state, such as closing all museums and archaeological sites in all governorates of the Republic, closing funeral halls with any funeral being restricted to the family of the deceased only, and suspending prayer in mosques and churches.



In addition to suspending the study, the Ministry of Education has taken a number of other measures, such as supporting distance education and providing various study materials on the Knowledge Bank website.

The Ministry of Social Solidarity has provided a new mechanism for disbursing pensions on days, aimed at reducing numbers and ensuring that there is no crowding.

The Role of Regulatory and Security Agencies

The security and control agencies are carrying out their intensive campaigns in all governorates of the Republic on pharmacies, shops selling medical supplies and beer al-Salam factories, and directing preemptive strikes to the manipulators in cheating those supplies such as disinfectants, alcohol and masks, and controlling those who exploit the demand of citizens and their need to buy these supplies in order to achieve huge profits without a face right.

We find that the Administrative Oversight Authority plays an important role in coordinating with the executive agencies in the governorates to prevent the exploitation of the sale of products, medical supplies and disinfectants on the black market. To control non-conforming ones, and its role is to carry out field campaigns in coordination with the directorates of health affairs and supply, the consumer protection agency and all the executive agencies concerned with the governorates by passing through the places where medicines and other medical supplies are sold, imposing control over pharmacies and places where medicines are sold, and detecting fraudulent disinfectants that are prohibited to be sold or stored, exploiting the needs of citizens in light of the Corona virus.

We also find that the Consumer Protection Agency is pursuing fraud and monopoly hotspots in all governorates as well, and confronting any negative practices harmful to the consumer. The General Administration of Supply Police had an important role in carrying out its ration campaigns to control commercial fraud crimes and take all necessary



measures to preserve the health of citizens and monitor markets to maintain the stability of prices, the availability of goods and the fight against fraud crimes in line with the efforts of the state to the repercussions of the spread of the Corona virus, and the attempt of some to exploit these conditions to achieve material profits without considering the needs and health of citizens.

To clarify the prominent and important role played by all these supervisory and executive bodies, we explain the following cases that were monitored in the governorates.

Cases that have been monitored in the governorates

1. On May 18, 2020, in Minya Governorate, an unlicensed mask factory for the manufacture of masks was seized on Tal Street in Minya City, run by an individual without obtaining a license.
2. On May 16, 2020, in Giza Governorate, two brothers were arrested renting an apartment and running it as a factory "without a license" to manufacture medical masks from poor, unknown source materials and not conforming to specifications, introducing fraud to citizens with the intention of offering them for sale in shops and markets to achieve illegal profits, An inspection of the factory found (45 thousand masks prepared for sale - 3 cloth garments with a length of 300 meters - 3 sewing machines).
3. On May 12, 2020, the Administrative Control Authority, in coordination with officials in the governorates, seized a quantity of medical supplies and medicines of unknown origin that did not conform to specifications, which consisted of 17,571 masks, 2,750 medical gloves, and 203,884 syringes of unknown origin, in addition to 8632 liters of kohl. chlorine, 1412 kilos of Vaseline and glycerin, 500 packages of gel, and 2793 narcotic tablets.
4. On May 12, 2020, in May 15 town, Cairo Governorate, the May 15 Police Department's investigation unit arrested 3 people, one of whom is the owner of a cosmetics factory "without a license", the responsible manager, and a worker in the same factory, who used raw materials of unknown origin with the intention of putting them on the



market after placing trademarks Counterfeit, to make illegal profits. The following seizures were found inside the factory: 5,200 packets of ethyl acetyl alcohol, 15 jerry cans of alcohol, 3,000 packets of disinfectant, 1,000 packets of hand sanitizer lotion, 1500 packets of shampoo, 800 bars of soap, 40 barrels of materials Chemical "raw materials", 6,500 empty packages, a large quantity of labels, a manufacturing machine, a laptop computer containing label designs, a printing device.

5. On May 9, 2020, in the Alexandria Governorate, the head of Al-Raml Public Prosecution Office in Alexandria ordered the detention of the owner of a medical supplies trade store in the second police station in Al-Raml in Alexandria, and the seizure of 65,430 packages and pieces of medical supplies consisting of "glove, a mask, and ethyl alcohol of unknown origin, in order to block those items." Medical supplies in order to raise their prices.
6. On May 3, 2020, in Cairo Governorate, the manager in charge of a clothing factory in Ain Shams district was arrested for manufacturing medical masks without a license or permit from the competent authorities. Inside the factory, 3100 medical masks, 10 sewing machines, two cloth gowns, and a medical filter were found. "Parasol Fabric", all of which are anonymous and not accompanied by any documents indicating their source.
7. On April 29, 2020, in Cairo Governorate, Juvenile Care in Cairo arrested a pharmacist and pharmacy manager located in Ard El-Golf in Nasr City for possession of the pharmacy and an unlicensed store containing 6000 medical masks, 10,000 medical gloves, 10,000 alcohol bottles of different sizes, as all the seizures unknown source and not conforming to medical specifications.
8. On April 29, 2020 in Cairo Governorate, the owner and manager of a pharmacy located in Nasr City was arrested for possession of 700 medical masks of unknown origin and not conforming to medical specifications, 5,000 tablets and medicines for drugs of unknown origin and not registered with the Ministry of Health, prohibited to be circulated inside the country and smuggled by customs.



9. On April 27, 2020, in the Qalyubia Governorate and in the Shubra El-Khaimah Department, a 32-year-old "M.A." owner of a medical supplies store was arrested, who was storing quantities of expired ethyl alcohol, unfit for human consumption, and disinfectant materials, as he packaged it and put it back on the market Inside containers, for illegal gain, 480 cans of ethyl alcohol were seized in the store, the container capacity is 130 ml. The food inspector reported that the seizures were of expired alcohol and not fit for human consumption. The seizures were seized, and report No. 616 was released from that. I second section Shubra al-Khaimah and the prosecution took over the investigation.
10. On April 23, in the governorates of Sharkia, Cairo, Gharbia, Minya and Assiut, a formation run by four merchants who own medical supplies companies, in partnership with one of the storekeepers of the Ministry of Health in Assiut Governorate, was arrested, and they specialized in seizing the medical devices of the Ministry of Health and selling them by selling them after misappropriating them with the knowledge of The storekeeper was in his custody, and the defendants had intended to sell a "Drager" respirator to a citizen who wanted to donate it to the Zagazig Fever Hospital in Sharkia Governorate, and that the aforementioned device was one of the same devices that had been previously supplied to the Ministry of Health, and they were caught red-handed and in possession of the device In addition, two residential units were searched in a real estate in Assiut Governorate, used by the formation members as stores to hide their crimes, and quantities of embezzled devices were found that were disbursed from the Ministry of Health stores, including EKG devices, X-rays, medical analyzes, nurseries for premature babies, and a number of medical supplies. The other units of the intensive care units, the value of which is being determined, the accused have been imprisoned and investigations are being completed.
11. On April 23, in the governorates of Gharbia, Port Said, and South Sinai, and through the passage of the Administrative Control Authority on stores of medicines and unlicensed medical supplies, 18,580 medical masks



and 23,889 packages of unknown and expired medicines were seized, and legal measures were taken in this regard.

12. On April 22, 2020, in Cairo Governorate, the General Department of Supply and Trade Police arrested the director in charge of a pharmacy in the Maadi area for possessing (500 thousand tablets of medicines for the treatment of many diseases - 3,298 packages and pieces of medical supplies "gloves and masks"- 98 packages of medical supplies: medical alcohol - medical sterilizing gel") smuggled from customs and not registered at the Ministry of Health and prohibited from being circulated in the market, inside a store adjacent to the pharmacy to sell at more than the official price.
13. On April 22, 2020 in Cairo Governorate, the director in charge of a medical supplies trading company in the Sayeda Zainab Police Department was arrested for possession of (5753 pieces of medical supplies "mask - gloves - fever reducer") without documents of unknown origin in preparation for putting them up for sale, introducing fraud and deception to the consumer public.
14. On April 22, 2020, in Aswan Governorate, specifically in the city of Aswan, and through field inspection of pharmacies, stores and stores of detergents and disinfectants, various violations were detected between products of unknown origin and products not registered with the Egyptian Ministry of Health and not authorized to be traded in the market and prohibited from being traded, 50 were seized A carton of hand sanitizer gel and 70% ethyl alcohol, along with 25 cartons of chlorine disinfectant and detergents.
15. On April 20, 2020, in the governorate of Alexandria, the owner of a store for the trade of industrial detergents was seized, and a ton of alcohol was seized inside the store before raising its price and selling it to citizens, on charges of monopolizing a medical commodity with the aim of offering it for sale at a higher price, and 1,250 tons of



“disinfectant alcohol” were found. “With the intention of raising their prices and selling them on the black market and profiting from them.

16. On April 17, 2020, in Cairo Governorate, two people were arrested with 270 liters of ethyl alcohol of unknown origin, in preparation for selling them on the social networking site, taking advantage of the Corona virus crisis, and they were found in possession of 160 liters of ethyl alcohol, and the owner of a mobile phone accessories store could be arrested if he was present At the Coast Police Department, in possession of 110 liters of ethyl alcohol.
17. On April 17, 2020, in Cairo Governorate, two people were arrested with 270 liters of ethyl alcohol of unknown origin, in preparation for selling them on the social networking site, taking advantage of the Corona virus crisis, and they were found in possession of 160 liters of ethyl alcohol, and the owner of a mobile phone accessories store could be arrested if he was present At the Coast Police Department, in possession of 110 liters of ethyl alcohol.
18. On April 16, in Damietta Governorate, the Administrative Control Authority arrested the secretary of the regional store for medical supplies of the Damietta Health Directorate in the act of transporting large quantities of preventive medical supplies designated for hospitals and health units in order to supply medical staff and prevent them from diseases, after he embezzled them from his custody To sell them for his own account on the black market, in partnership with others, and these supplies were seized inside a transport vehicle in front of the warehouse. It was found that it was owned by a private company for the trade of medical supplies, managed by an employee at Al-Sadr Hospital in the governorate, as it was found from the examination of the seizures that they are of the same industrial operation for the same items in the store. Also, medical supplies were embezzled in the store, with a value of about 250 thousand pounds.



19. On April 16, in the governorates of Port Said, Assiut, Gharbia, and Sharqia, a number of workshops for manufacturing medical supplies, unlicensed stores, and pharmacies that manufacture supplies and collect medicines of unknown origin to sell to citizens were seized, as the Administrative Control Authority seized 37,112 medical masks, and 79,385 medical gloves. And 170,000 syringes, 32,000 packages of cosmetic supplies, 6400 packages of adulterated alcohol, and 6,605 packages of expired drugs and steroids of unknown source.
20. On April 15, in Giza Governorate, the General Administration for Information Technology, after a pharmacist, residing in the First October Police Department, posted posts on the social networking site "Facebook", including announcing the sale of medical supplies (alcohol) of unknown origin. 51 bottles of different sizes with alcohol liquid inside.
21. On April 15, in the Alexandria Governorate, the General Administration for Information Technology spotted two people - residing in the Second El-Raml Police Department, who posted on Facebook, including announcing the sale of medical supplies (ethyl alcohol) of unknown origin. By searching their homes, 68 bottles were found. Small size sprayer, 2 bottles of one liter capacity, clear, non-labeled material inside. And I found 1 bottle of one liter capacity with a blue substance of unknown source inside, 46 bottles of different sizes with a transparent gel inside.
22. On April 15, in the city of Luxor, the manager in charge of a medical supplies store, located in the Luxor Police Department, was arrested for possessing a large number of medical supplies of unknown origin, and upon examination it was found that they consisted of: 20,000 medical masks, 17,000 medical gloves, 54 bottles of pure alcohol 70 %, 102 bottles of 70% ethyl alcohol., and collecting the seizures without invoices or anonymous documents.
23. 24. On April 15, in the Aswan Governorate, in the center and city of Edfo, the Consumer Protection Agency monitored various violations between products of unknown origin and smuggled medicines that are not



registered at the Egyptian Ministry of Health and are not authorized to be traded in the local market and are prohibited from being traded, in addition to medical supplies "Medical masks and jumpers" and disinfection materials. The source was unknown. During the campaign, 40 jerry cans of 5 kg of chlorine were seized with a total of 200 kg, 2700 sterile surgical gloves, 10 jerrycans of sonar gel, 60 bottles of distilled water, 400 pieces of "Over Shoes", 900 pieces of "Over, Head" and 50 pieces of gloves. Medical sterilizer, 100 plastic bottles, 54 worker gloves, 6 betadine disinfectant jerry cans 4 liters, 5 bottles of 70% ethyl alcohol, and 3 liters ethyl alcohol jerry cans 90% concentration.

24. On April 12, in the governorates of (Matrouh, Alexandria, Beheira, Giza, Dakahlia, Qena, Sohag, South Sinai), adulterated medical products and supplies and antiseptics that did not conform to specifications were seized, as 34,654 medical gloves, 6652 medical masks, 964 liters of alcohol, and 3074 were seized. A package of antiseptics of unknown source, and 2,123 packages of expired medicines of unknown source in 11 unlicensed stores to collect medical supplies and medicines and sell them on the black market.
25. On April 12, in Cairo Governorate, in Al-Masara area, two workers were arrested, accused of possessing goods of unknown source, and running a workshop to manufacture large quantities of masks and protective clothing that did not conform to medical specifications and without obtaining the necessary license. In the shoddy medical field, large quantities of industrial gowns, and about 24 sewing machines and manufacturing tools, were found.
26. On April 7, 2020, in Cairo Governorate, Al-Tebeen region, a factory owner who runs a factory under Bir El-Salam was detained, with large quantities of masks unsuitable for use inside, and in the raid on the factory, 2 sewing machines and 7 thousand adulterated masks were found equipped to be sold in markets, detergent stores and outlets. The sale was made to achieve illegal profits. A report was issued on the incident, and the prosecution took over the investigations.



27. On April 6, in the governorates of Sharkia, Dakahlia, Menoufia, Kafr El-Sheikh, Gharbia, Ismailia, Beheira, South Sinai, Beni Suef, Fayoum, Assiut, Luxor, about 53 thousand packages of unknown and expired medicine and steroids and 7392 liters of disinfectants not licensed to be used as an industrial product or 7,200 medical gloves, 5,650 syringes, and 2,842 medical masks, all of which did not conform to the specifications. The perpetrators of these violations and the seized products were referred to the competent prosecutions for legal action.
28. On April 6, 2020, in Qena Governorate, medical supplies without invoices were seized and seized in a number of pharmacies. 7400 glove boxes (74 packages x 100 pieces), 100 master glove gloves (two packages x 50 pieces), and 600 masks (12 packages x 50 pieces) were seized. And 115 bottles with 70% medical alcohol written on it, 3 packages of Dux hand sanitizer, and 99 hand gel bottles of assorted sizes between 70 ml and 80 ml.
29. On April 5, 2020, in Qalyubia Governorate, specifically in the city of Kafr Shukr, and by searching for stores selling medical supplies and pharmacies, 4,200 syringes of unknown source, 106 masks, 46 thermometers, 39 packages of antiseptic gel of unknown origin, 360 gummies, and 43 packages of ethyl alcohol of unknown source were seized. And 5 other 80 ml plastic containers, inside two stores selling medical supplies, and by passing through a pharmacy, 12 packages of ethyl alcohol of unknown source were seized, 100 medical gloves without an official invoice, as well as 200 masks, and a jerry can, 1 liter of ethyl alcohol of unknown source.
30. On April 2, 2020, in the Qalyubia Governorate, in the Shubra Al-Khaimah region, a factory was seized for the production of fake and counterfeit masks. "A.Kh.", 52 years old, owner of an unlicensed factory in the Bejam area, the first department of Shubra Al-Khaimah, was seized, producing fake, counterfeit and non-conforming medical masks According to the standard specifications, taking advantage of the Corona crisis on citizens, 900 final product masks were seized, and they are under manufacture and processing.



31. On April 2, 2020, in the Beni Suef Governorate, a pharmacy was seized that refused to sell sterilization supplies, as an official of a pharmacy in the governorate was seized to raise the prices of medical supplies and alcohol, as it found medical supplies that had been attempted to be purchased and the pharmacy refrained from selling them, and included quantities of alcohol and "gloves". And masks, in addition to syringes filled with expired "clexane 4000", and prepared for sale.
32. On March 31, 2020, in Menoufia Governorate, the Administrative Control Authority arrested the chairman of the board of directors of a private company working in the pharmaceutical industry, and seven other defendants, including the legal advisor, the company's accountant and a member of the board of directors. The head of the committee formed by the decision of the Public Prosecution and in charge of inventorying the quantities of drugs that were destroyed as a result of a fire that broke out in the company's drug store, in return for preparing a report that contradicts the truth that includes proving the presence of quantities of drugs in excess of the actual quantities, from the disbursement of the value of the insurance policy amounting to 100 million pounds The accused were detained pending investigations.
33. On March 31, in the governorates of Sharkia, Dakahlia, Menoufia, Beheira, Alexandria and Ismailia, 152,150 medical gloves and 37,600 cloth masks were seized, including 3,400 3M medical masks, and 123 thousand non-conforming gloves inside a warehouse and unlicensed residential apartment in the Asafra area. In Alexandria Governorate, to sell them on the black market, a factory and a sewing workshop were seized with 25 machines for manufacturing medical supplies from materials that do not conform to specifications of unknown origin, 3,000 meters of fabrics for the manufacture of medical masks, and 7,500 protective suits made of those materials, and quantities of adulterated disinfectants, including 20, were seized. One thousand liters of liquid soap, 1250 liters of Savotech, which is used in the manufacture of detergents, 1600 liters of concentrated chlorine, 300 kilos of



industrial detergents, half a ton of raw alcohol, and 6,000 perfume bottles. Minutes of the violation were issued and the violators were referred for investigation with the knowledge of the competent prosecutions.

34. On March 30, 2020, in Beni Suef Governorate, 20 pharmacies and stores were seized without a license for selling illegal supplies. The Beni Suef Health Directorate seized 20 pharmacies and stores without a license, for selling medical supplies that did not conform to specifications.
35. On March 28, 2020, in the Beheira Governorate, an unlicensed factory was seized in the village of Batolemys for filling alcohol and perfumes, and 3 plastic barrels filled with alcohol, each weighing 180 kg, without data or trademarks, and 40 plastic benches inside each one. 70 boxes inside each box, 3 bags, with a total of 8400 bags for sterilization and germs, and 20 wooden boxes inside each box, 300 bags, with a total number of 6000 perfume bags.
36. On March 28, 2020, in the Beheira Governorate, another unlicensed factory was seized in Ezbet Khurshid district for the bottling of alcohol and perfumes, and 12 plastic barrels filled with alcohol weighing 180 kg without data or trademarks were seized, with a total of 2160 kg, and 12 cartons were seized. Inside each carton, there are 40 perfume boxes, with a total of 86,400 sachets.
37. On March 28, 2020 in Damietta Governorate, the Public Prosecutor of Damietta Prosecutions ordered the detention of a store owner named "H.L" for 15 days pending case No. 3785 of 2020, Damietta Police Second Division Misdemeanour, in which he is accused of possessing medical masks that do not conform to specifications, and fabrics inside an illegal factory. Licensed in Damietta, 6 thousand surgical masks that did not conform to medical standards, 3 large rolls of cloth used in the manufacture of clamps, and 500 large empty cartons prepared for packing the clamps were seized in a warehouse in a real estate in front of Damietta Specialized Hospital.



38. On March 26, 2020, in Damietta Governorate, the Secretary of the Medical Supplies Store of the Directorate of Health Affairs in Damietta Governorate and another health observer in the same directorate were arrested, for the first offered a plot of land he owned with a market value of about 120 thousand pounds as a bribe, in addition to An amount of 60 thousand pounds, which the second seized for himself, to mediate for him with one of the members of the inventory committee formed by the Administrative Control Authority, which is concerned with inventorying the custody of the storekeeper, of medical supplies for the types of masks, gloves and medical disinfectants, valued at about one million pounds, in exchange for a member of the committee handing him the documents Evidence that he embezzled medical supplies for infection control from his custody and sold them on the black market, in addition to fabricating forged documents proving their disbursement to government hospitals in violation of the truth.
39. On March 26, 2020, in the Sharkia Governorate, a factory (sewing and embroidery workshop) was seized in one of the rural villages of the Minya Al-Qamh Center, which manufactures the necessary medical supplies for operating rooms, which are required to manufacture materials with high technical specifications and sterile, where 1,500 blankets and 1500 masks were seized. Medical supplies intended for use that did not meet the specifications, in addition to the seizure of other quantities of medical supplies, including 24,540 bottles of solutions, 24 intravenous devices, which were found to have expired.
40. On March 26, 2020, in Menoufia Governorate, an unlicensed factory that manufactures fraudulent medical supplies was seized, as it was possible to seize 6085 bottles of alcohol and gel of unknown origin without any manufacturing data recorded, and about 4500 empty packages and stickers printed with artificial data prepared for packing and use.



41. On March 26, in Kafr El-Sheikh Governorate, 5900 medical gloves, 590 masks, and quantities of drug packages of unknown origin were seized.
42. On March 26, 2020, in Assiut Governorate, 950 small spray bottles of alcohol, 180 liters of alcohol, 600 medical gloves, 8899 medical masks and 51 liters of various disinfectants were seized, and 40 emergency state security misdemeanors were issued. of the forced price, and all legal measures have been taken against the violations.
43. On March 25, 2020, in the Marsa Matrouh Governorate, 22 minutes were issued for a violation and seizure of 17,250 packages of medical supplies, detergents and disinfectants of unknown origin, violations of selling goods at more than the prescribed price, violating the management of a facility without a license, not declaring prices and not carrying a health certificate, and seized 472 A liter of detergents and disinfectants of unknown origin, and reports of violations were issued, and they were registered in the Matrouh Police Department and the Dabaa Police Department.
44. On March 25, 2020, in the Alexandria Governorate, Al-Amiriya area, 6,450 masks and some medical supplies unfit for use inside a clothing factory were seized, and the responsible manager was detained pending investigations on charges of fraud and the production of invalid medical supplies. 6450 medical masks as a "final product" that do not conform to the standard specifications, and 860 packages of various medical supplies for one use, consisting of a bed sheet, a chair cover, and a "final product" towel that does not conform to the standard specifications. Also, 4000 meters of "one-time use" fabric were seized. The one" production requirements - not in conformity with the standard specifications, the necessary report was issued about the incident and the prosecution notified the investigations.
45. On March 24, 2020, in Assiut Governorate, (142,469) medical gloves and masks, (231) liters of disinfectant, and (905) bottles of alcohol of unknown origin were seized.



46. On March 24, 2020, in the governorates of Kafr El-Sheikh and Gharbia, 15,000 bottles of alcohol and gel, 6000 liters of alcohol prepared for filling were seized and it was found that it did not conform to specifications, and 350 medical masks of unknown origin were seized.
47. On March 24, 2020, in Sharkia Governorate, 6,200 non-conforming medical masks, 300 kilos of recycled and manufactured plastic for adulterated masks and gloves, in addition to 300 kilos of liquid soap, 350 kilos of sodium, and (6040) were seized. A package of medicines of unknown origin, narcotic medicines and others designated for dispensing through health insurance, and their sale is prohibited in a number of pharmacies.
48. On March 24, 2020, in Giza Governorate, a factory in the Hawamdiya area was seized to produce medical masks that did not conform to specifications, as 200,000 masks of unknown origin and non-conformance were seized.
49. On March 23, 2020, in Kafr El-Sheikh Governorate, citizen K. G. _ 38 years old, in one of the villages of Al-Hamoul Center, owner of an unlicensed factory "Ber Salim" for the manufacture of adulterated alcohol and disinfectants, and in possession of more than 120,000 adulterated alcohol bottles, before they were put up for sale in the markets, and about 6000 liters of raw materials were seized. It was to be manufactured and also put up for sale in the markets, taking advantage of the demand of citizens for it, and with the aim of making illegal profits, and report No. 204 of emergency state security misdemeanours was issued in Al Hamoul.
50. On March 22, 2020, in Gharbia Governorate, (9) barrels of chlorine petrolatum, (15) white powder packets, and (58,600) manufactured adulterated packages were seized prior to being put up for sale in the markets for citizens.
51. On March 22, 2020, in Port Said Governorate, (680) stored alcohol containers were seized, which one of the pharmacies refrained from selling.



52. On March 22, 2020, in the governorates of Kafr El-Sheikh, Suez, Red Sea and Ismailia, products of unknown origin and manufacturing data were seized for each of (28,100) medical gloves, (3769) packages of alcohol, (2142) packages of Forsalin and (1650) medical masks.
53. On March 20, 2020, in the Beheira Governorate, specifically in the city of Idku, 20 plastic containers with water inside and 70% ethyl alcohol on the outside were seized, accordingly, the quantity was seized. Fake alcohol is water, and accordingly, an attempt was made to purchase a medical mask and alcohol, so the seller and the owner of the shop decided that there were no quantities and refrained from selling. Ethyl 70% and 8 large bottles of alcohol of a liter capacity of one liter, and by completing the inspection, 3 jerry cans of alcohol diluted with water x 20 liters each were seized.
54. On March 19, in Alexandria Governorate, (66,382) pieces of medical supplies and antiseptics, (9000) medical masks, (4000) hand gloves, and several tons of various disinfectants and other detergents, not conforming to specifications, were seized.
55. On March 19, 2020, in Qalyubia Governorate, a den was seized for assembling and manufacturing medical supplies (disinfectants and alcohol) of unknown origin, and many seals bearing the names of hospitals and medical facilities were seized to delude the control authorities that these products conform to the standard specifications, as 48 jerry cans of alcohol capacity were seized. Each 20 liters per jerry can, 20 steriliun cartons within each carton 12 packages, 12 Thai-made catheters 3 mm cartons each carton contains 10 pieces, 85 small steriliun packages of 100 mm each, 55 wooden seals with the names of pharmacies and clinics, and 55 electronic plastic seals with the names of pharmacies and clinics medical.
56. On March 18, in Damietta Governorate, a medical supplies store that refrained from selling medical gloves and a mask to a citizen was seized, and 2,800 gloves, 1,350 masks and 110 liters of alcohol were seized.



57. On March 18, 2020, in Giza Governorate, 24,250 masks were seized in the Boulaq El-Dakroul area, and they were imprisoned from circulation and sale via Facebook.
58. On March 18, 2020, in the Suez Governorate, 3000 masks of unknown origin were seized, and an attempt was made to purchase from a compound perfume shop that sells deceptively bottles containing diluted alcohol as being used for disinfection. The seizures were seized and measures were taken.
59. On March 18, 2020, in Kafr El-Sheikh Governorate, 14,600 gauntlets of unknown origin, 40 bottles of solution, 20 bottles of glucose were seized. A car loaded with 1290 liters of alcohol of unknown origin was seized, and a factory for manufacturing disinfectants without a license was seized and the seized quantities (3360 disinfectant packages - 732 empty packages - 15 kg betadine powder - 360 kg raw ethyl alcohol).
60. On March 18, 2020 in Alexandria Governorate, 5 jerrycans of 70% ethyl alcohol were seized in a 20-liter container of unknown source, 3 jerry cans of 99.5% ethyl alcohol, 5000 bottles of disinfectant gel, 4600 gloves, 5000 masks of unknown source, and a large warehouse was seized. It belongs to one of the major companies for medical supplies in the Smouha area. It is not licensed and has large quantities of medical supplies. 47 items were seized with a total of 66,382 different units of medical items and antiseptics, and the necessary was taken and closed.
61. On March 18, 2020, in Fayoum Governorate, about 3,000 masks of unknown origin were seized, packed in cartons that did not have any data written in the Arabic language and that the country of origin was not recorded, and 50 new packing cartons were seized (printing application) that were not used of the same type of cartons used. Containing masks seized by a medical supplies company.
62. On March 18, 2020, in Beni Suef Governorate, a large den for the manufacture of medical masks was seized, with sewing and dressing equipment, transparent color phones and cloth rolls of unknown origin, manufacturers of medical disinfectants without a license, 8140 bottles of disinfectant of unknown origin, 1650 kg of ethyl alcohol,



15 kg of ethyl alcohol were seized. Betadine powder, 4500 packets of unknown source and 150 empty cartons without data for filling masks, 32 gauze-like cloth rolls without any data written on it.

63. On March 18, 2020, in South Sinai Governorate, 1,000 packages of face masks were seized from an unknown source.
64. On March 18, 2020, in the Dakahlia Governorate, and within the framework of the Consumer Protection Agency's campaigns, the campaign in Mansoura included passing through 9 pharmacies, and 4 records were issued for selling at more than the established prices, refraining from selling, seizing 905 masks and 1000 liters of ethyl alcohol of unknown origin, and seizing the types of free drug samples It is forbidden to be found in pharmacies.
65. On March 17, 2020, in Alexandria Governorate, a store of medical supplies containing 66,382 types of medical supplies and disinfectants belonging to one of the major companies in the Smouha region was seized, unlicensed and containing large quantities of medical supplies, and the necessary was taken, waxed, and the mentioned quantities were seized, and quantities of masks and disinfectants were seized. The source is anonymous and no data is recorded on it.
66. On February 14, 2020 in Cairo Governorate, huge quantities of medical supplies of unknown origin were seized inside a factory in Mokattam. Inside the factory, 30,000 pieces of mattresses, surgical packets, and gauze were found, 20,000 meters of medical gauze and 12,000 double face masks were found inside the factory. A sticker, 10 scissors making tools, a sewing machine, a welding machine and a bank, all of which are unknown and not accompanied by any documents indicating their origin.
67. On February 6, 2020, in Cairo Governorate, in the Sahel region, a company owner was arrested in possession of 7,000 pieces of counterfeit medical supplies for major medical companies, introducing fraud to the consumer public to achieve illegal profits.



The following is a table with a summary of the cases monitored:

Number	Date/month	Province	Incident / Notes
1	May 18	Al-Minya	Unlicensed medical muzzle factory seized
2	May 16	Giza Governorate	Seizing a masks factory without a license, manufacturing masks with anonymous and non-conforming tools, making illegal profits
3	May 12	Various provinces	Seizing counterfeit and anonymous medical supplies and tools
4	May 12	Cairo Governorate	Seized factory without license, anonymous materials, counterfeit trademarks, illegal profits
5	May 9	Alexandria	Seizing anonymous medical supplies and tools, making illegal profits
6	May 3	Cairo	Seizure of a factory without a license or permit from the competent authorities, materials of unknown source and not accompanied by any documents indicating their source
7	April 29	Cairo	A pharmacist and a pharmacy manager were arrested for possessing anonymous medical supplies that did not conform to medical specifications, and a store without a license.
8	April 29	Cairo	The owner and manager of a pharmacy were arrested for possession of anonymous medical supplies that do not conform to medical specifications and are forbidden to trade inside the country and smuggled customs.



9	April 27	Qalyubia	Seized the owner of a medical supplies store that stores quantities of expired disinfectants that are not suitable for human consumption.
10	April 23	Assiut, Eastern, Cairo, Al Gharbia, Minya	4 traders who own medical supplies companies in conjunction with the secretary of the stores of the Ministry of Health in Assiut province seized the medical devices of the ministry and trafficked them by selling, and their intention to sell an artificial respirator
11	April 23	Al Gharbia, Port Said, and Southern Sinai	Seizing unlicensed and expired medical supplies.
12	April 22	Cairo	Arrest of a manager responsible for a pharmacy for possession of medical supplies smuggled customs and not registered with the Ministry of Health and prohibited from trading in the markets, selling at more than the official price
13	April 22	Cairo	The director in charge of a medical supplies trading company was arrested for possessing medical supplies without documents and anonymous source to put them for sale to enter fraud and fraud on the consumer public
14	April 22	Aswan	Various irregularities between anonymous products and products that are not registered with the Egyptian Ministry of Health and are not authorized to trade in the market and prohibited from trading.



15	April 20	Alexandria	The owner of an industrial detergent store accused of monopolizing a medical commodity with the aim of offering it for sale at a price.
16	April 17	Cairo	Two people were arrested in possession of unidentified medical supplies.
17	April 17	Suez	Seizing a quantity of medical supplies "disinfectant- alcohol" that do not conform to specifications and do not have a permit from the Ministry of Health.
18	April 16	Damietta	Amen was arrested at the Regional Medical Supplies Warehouse of the Directorate of Health of Damietta Province for embezzling medical and preventive supplies for hospitals and health units to sell to his own account on the black arket.
19	April 16	Port Said, Assiut, Al Gharbia, and Al Sharkia	Seized a number of workshops for the manufacture of medical supplies and unauthorized stores, and pharmacies that manufacture supplies and assemble anonymous medicines for sale to citizens.
20	April 15	Giza	A pharmacist, a resident of the Police Department on October, caught posting on the social media site "Facebook", including announcing the sale of anonymous medical supplies (alcohol).
21	April 15	Alexandria	Two people, residents of the Second Al-Raml Police Department in Alexandria, were arrested for posting posts via Facebook, including the announcement of the sale of medical supplies (ethyl alcohol) anonymously.



22	April 15	Luxor	The director in charge of a medical supplies shop, located in the Luxor Police Department, was arrested for possession of a large quantity of medical supplies of unknown source.
23	April 15	Aswan	Various irregularities were monitored between anonymous products and contraband drugs that are not registered with the Egyptian Ministry of Health and are not authorized to trade in the local market and prohibited circulation, and products of unknown source, as well as medical supplies "masks and medical leaps" and disinfectants of unknown source.
24	April 12	Matrouh, Alexandria, Lake, Giza, Daqahlia, Qena, Sohag, South Sinai	Seizure of products and medical supplies and counterfeit disinfectants that do not conform to specifications, 11 stores are not licensed to collect medical supplies and medicines and sell them on the black market.
25	April 12	Cairo	Two workers were arrested on charges of possessing unidentified medical supplies and running a workshop to manufacture large quantities of masks and protective clothing that did not conform to medical specifications and without obtaining the necessary license.
26	April 7	Cairo	A factory owner who runs a factory under the stairs well has been detained with large quantities of unsuitable masks inside.



27	April 6	Eastern, Daqahliya, Menoufia, Kafr Al-Sheikh, Gharbia, Ismailia, AlBehira, South Sinai, Beni Suef, Fayoum, Assiut, and Luxor	Unlicensed disinfectants used as an industrial or medical product, and non-conforming medical products and tools have been seized
28	April 6	Qena	Seizing medical supplies without bills in some pharmacies
29	April 5	Qalyubia	Seizing medical supplies and disinfectants of unknown origin in shops selling medical supplies and pharmacies.
30	April 2	Qalyubia	A.K., 52, the owner of an unlicensed factory in The Bejam area, was arrested in the first section of Shubra Al Khaimah, producing fake, imitated and non-conforming medical muzzles.
31	April 2	Beni Suef	Seizing a pharmacy that refused to sell sterilization supplies, arrested an official in charge of a pharmacy in the province to raise the prices of medical supplies and alcohol.
32	March 31	Menoufia Governorate	The arrest of the chairman of a private company working in the field of pharmaceutical industry in Manufiya, and seven other defendants including the legal counsel and accountant of the company and a member of the board of directors, where the accused participated, planned and agreed to offer 3 million pounds in bribes to the chairman of the committee formed by the decision of the public prosecutor and charged with inventorying the quantities of medicines damaged as a result of a fire in the company's pharmaceutical store.



33	March 31	Eastern, Daqahliya, Manufiya, AlBehira, Alexandria, Ismailia	Seizing non-conforming medical supplies inside an unlicensed warehouse and apartment in The Asafra area of Alexandria for sale on the black market. Seizing a factory and sewing operator with 25 machines to manufacture medical supplies of materials that do not conform to the specifications of unknown source, adjusting the number of counterfeit disinfectants.
34	March 30	Beni Suef	Seizing 20 pharmacies and stores without a license to sell them for violation supplies.
35	March 28	AlBehira	An unlicensed factory was seized in the district of The Village of Ptolemy to pack alcohol and perfume.
36	March 28	AlBehira	Seized a factory in the area of Ezba Khorshid unlicensed to pack alcohol and perfumes.
37	March 28	Damietta	The owner of a store called "H.L." was arrested for possessing non-conforming medical catches and fabrics inside an unlicensed factory.
38	March 26	Damietta	The secretary of the medical supplies store of the Directorate of Health Affairs in Damietta and a health observer were arrested for offering to bribe a member of a committee formed by the administrative supervisory body, for embezzling medical supplies for infection control and selling them on the black market, and fabricating forged documents.
39	March 26	AlSharkia	Control of a factory that manufactures the necessary medical tasks for operating theatres, which are required to



			manufacture materials with high technical specifications and sterile.
40	March 26	Menoufia	Seizing an unlicensed factory that manufactures counterfeit medical supplies.
41	March 26	Kafr Al-Sheikh	Seizing anonymous medical supplies.
42	March 26	Assiut	Disinfectants and medical supplies that do not conform to specifications have been seized, refraining from selling, commercial fraud and selling more than the price of forced.
43	March 25	Marsa Matrouh	Seizing medical supplies, detergents and disinfectants of unknown source, violations of the sale of goods at more than the prescribed price, violation of the management of a facility without a license, failure to declare prices and not carrying a health certificate.
44	March 25	Alexandria	Some unusable medical supplies were seized inside a garment factory, and the manager in charge was arrested for fraud and the production of invalid medical supplies.
45	March 24	Assiut	Seizing anonymous medical supplies.
46	March 24	Kafr Al , Sheikh	Adjusting medical supplies that do not conform to specifications.
47	March 24	Eastern Province	Seizure of non-conforming medical muzzles, counterfeit materials, anonymous medicines, and other medicines intended for disbursement through health insurance and prohibited from being sold in a number of pharmacies.



48	March 24	Giza	Control of a factory in the Hawamdia area to produce medical masks that do not conform to specifications.
49	March 23	Kafr Al-Sheikh	The 38-year-old citizen was arrested in a village in Al-Hamoul Center, the owner of an unlicensed factory to manufacture alcohol and counterfeit disinfectants, and make illegal profits.
50	March 22	Al-Gharbya	Seizing medical supplies and counterfeit disinfectants.
51	March 22	Port Said	Seizing alcohol bottles in a stored pharmacy that they refrained from selling.
52	March 22	Kafr Al-Sheikh, Suez, Red Sea and Ismailia	Anonymous medical products and supplies that are not recorded in manufacturing data.
53	March 20	AlBehira	A pharmacy in the village of Adco was seized for trafficking in counterfeit alcohol bottles containing Mia H. And a medical supplies shop was seized for also trafficking in counterfeit alcohol, in addition to failing to sell.
54	March 19	Alexandria	Adjust medical supplies and disinfectants that do not conform to specifications.
55	March 19	Qalyubia	The seizure of a den to assemble and manufacture medical supplies (disinfectants and alcohols) of unknown source in Qalyubia governorate, as well as many seals bearing the names of hospitals and medical facilities to inform the monitoring bodies that these products conform to the standard specifications.
56	March 18	Damietta	Seized a medical supplies shop that refrained from selling Gloves and a medical mask to a citizen.



57	March 18	Giza	The seizure of masks in the area of Bulaq Al-Dakrour was locked from trading and selling through Facebook at prices higher than the official prices.
58	March 18	Suez	Seizing muzzles and medical supplies of unknown and fraudulent source.
59	March 18	Kafr Al-Sheikh	Seizing medical supplies and disinfectants of unknown origin, and seizing a factory for the manufacture of disinfectants without a license.
60	March 18	Alexandria	Seizing medical supplies and disinfectants of unknown source, and seizing a large store belonging to one of the major medical supplies' companies in the area of Samouha is not licensed.
61	March 18	Fayoum	Seized anonymous muzzles packed in two balls with no Arabic-language data and not written in the country of origin.
62	March 18	Beni Suef	Seizing a large den for the manufacture of medical masks with tailor equipment, hooks, transparent-colored mobiles and anonymous cloth rolls as well as anonymous disinfectants, and the seizure of two manufacturers of medical disinfectants without a license.
63	March 18	South Sinai	Seized a number of anonymous masks
64	March 18	Daqahlia	Edit 4 lecturers for pharmacies for sale at more than the prescribed prices and refrain from selling, and adjust anonymous medical supplies, and samples of free medicines that are not allowed in pharmacies.



65	March 17	Alexandria	Seized a warehouse for disinfectants and medical supplies belonging to one of the major companies in the area of Smouha is not licensed and contains large quantities of medical supplies of unknown source and not written in muzzles.
66	February 14	Cairo	Seizing huge quantities of unidentified medical supplies inside a factory in Al-Muqatam.
67	February 6	Cairo	The owner of a company was caught with counterfeit medical supplies for major medical companies, cheating the consumer public to achieve illegal profits.

Table showing the number of cases monitored in each province

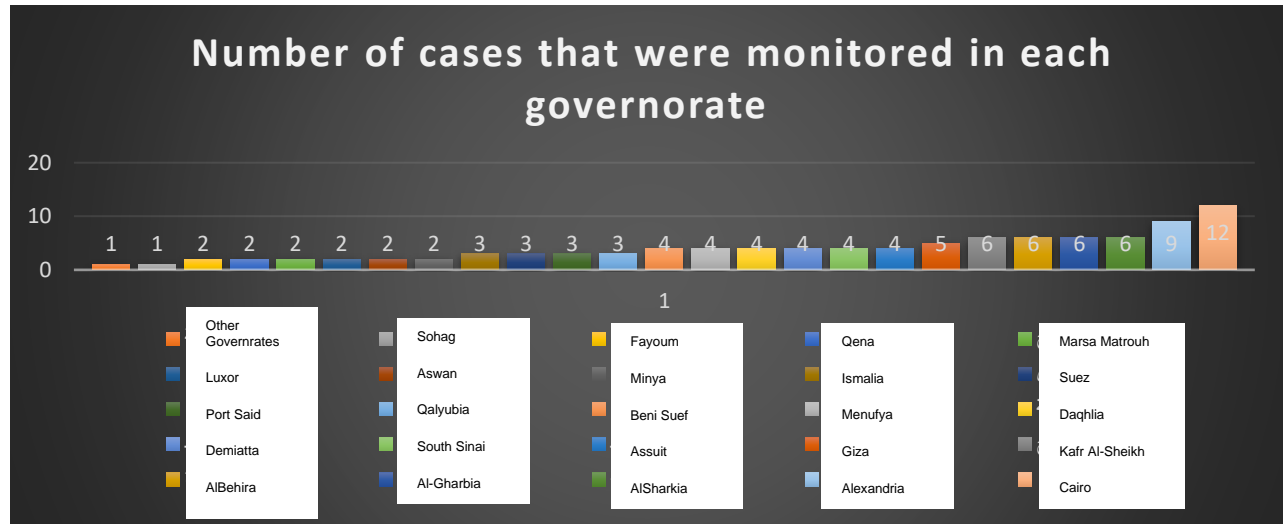
Num	Province	Number of cases
1	Cairo	12
2	Alexandria	9
3	Eastern Province	6
4	Western Bank	6
5	Albehira	6
6	Kafr Al, Sheikh	6
7	Giza	5
8	Assiut	4



9	South Sinai	4
10	Damietta	4
11	Dakahlia	4
12	Menoufia	4
13	Beni Suef	4
14	Qalyubia	3
15	Port	3
16	Suez	3
17	Ismailia	3
18	Al Minya	2
19	Aswan	2
20	Luxor	2
21	subtractive	2
22	Qena	2
23	Fayoum	2
24	Sohag	1
25	Various provinces	1



Figure (1) shows the number of cases that were monitored in each governorate.



A table showing the number of cases monitored each month:

Month	Number of cases
May 2020	6
April 2020	25
March 2020	34
February 2020	2



Form (2) shows the number of cases monitored each month

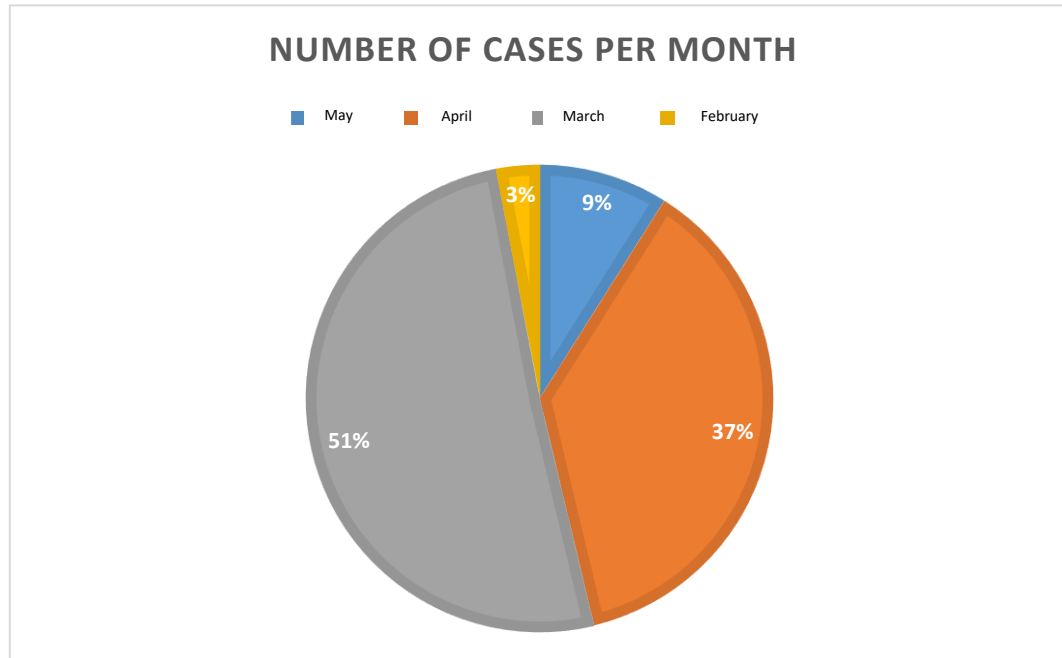


Table explaining the number of the nature of the profession of the harem perpetrator

Occupation/Job	Number of cases
Pharmacists	42
merchants	35
Workers in factories or private companies	10
Government officials of the Ministry of Health and its directorates	5
Individuals	9



A FIGURE SHOWING THE NUMBER OF THE PROFESSION OF THE PERPETRATOR OF THE CRIME

